

# **RUTGERS UNIVERSITY**

## *Program in Criminal Justice*

**“Police”**

**Spring - 2018**

**Frelinghuysen - Room A-6**

**T/Th 4:30 – 5:50 P.M.**

**Jay Kohl**  
**Assistant Professor**

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### **COURSE SYLLABUS**

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#### ***Learning Goals – Criminal Justice Program:***

A Statement of Principles

The Program Committee for the Program in Criminal Justice at Rutgers University in New Brunswick has adopted a series of learning goals for students who complete the major. These goals represent the consensus of the faculty regarding the concepts a student should grasp and the skills a student should acquire in the course of completing the major. These goals guide the choices faculty make about the structure of the curriculum and the requirements for our majors. Moreover, they guide faculty and instructors preparing course material and teaching courses.

The Program in Criminal Justice will provide students with a rich understanding of crime and criminal justice in the United States and abroad through an interdisciplinary approach that blends a strong liberal arts educational experience with pre-professional instruction in the field of criminal justice. Graduates of the program will be well-informed citizens on the topic of crime and justice, and qualified for graduate study or for employment as practitioners in a variety of legal, policymaking, and law enforcement fields.

Criminal justice majors graduating from a research university should be able to use critical thinking, factual inquiry, and the scientific approach to solve problems related to individual and group behavior. In addition, students should have an understanding of the legal, political and policymaking processes that affect criminal justice systems in the United States and elsewhere in the world. Finally, students should be familiar with the institutional structures and latest developments in the field in order to engage in meaningful debate about current public policy issues.

#### ***Learning Goals for Criminal Justice Majors***

##### **1. Competence:**

- a) Theory. Students who complete the major in criminal justice should understand and be able to articulate, both orally and in writing, the core theoretical concepts that form the foundation of analysis and research in criminology and criminal justice today. Core concepts are derived

from explanations of crime from a variety of perspectives, including biogenic, psychological, and sociological approaches. There are myriad theories of crime that are informed by these perspectives, including, classical, control, critical, ecology, labeling, learning, strain, and trait-based approaches. Theoretical literacy should extend to multicultural and international understanding.

- b) Institutions. Students who complete the major in criminal justice should understand the special role of three types of institutions: Police, Corrections, and Courts. In addition, students should know how institutional forms vary across jurisdictions and how these institutions interact with and influence each other.
  - c) Research Methods. Students who complete the criminal justice major should be familiar with the tools, techniques, and data sources necessary for empirical analysis. Students should understand the various ways that empirical analysis is used in the scientific approach: for description, for developing, and for testing theories. They should be able to analyze data using computer applications and should be familiar with basic statistical techniques and regression analysis. They should be able to read and assess research from a wide range of sources, including general interest, academic, and government publications.
- 2. Critical Thinking:** Upon completion of the major students should be able to apply their understanding of core concepts and quantitative tools to analyze and research real world problems, and evaluate alternative policy proposals on a range of criminal justice issues, from micro-level analyses relevant to particular cases to management concerns to macro-level analyses of legislative and other broad-scale policies. Accomplishment of this goal will require that students can apply their literacy and numeracy skills to different institutional structures, within the U.S. and across countries.
- 3. Scholarship:** Qualified majors should have an opportunity through such avenues as advanced coursework, internships, and faculty interactions to conduct independent research on matters of central relevance to the field of criminal justice.

## ***Course 202 Information - Police***

**Required Textbook:** Dempsey and Frost, An Introduction to Policing (8th edition)

### **Course Description:**

This course will provide students with an in-depth examination of policing, from its very beginning to the present day. To enhance the learning experience, students will also receive personal perspectives from the instructor and guest speakers who are current practitioners in law enforcement, private security, the practice of law, specialists who work with or against law enforcement and others such as community activists who can contribute to a better understanding of policing. The specific dates of the guest speakers' presentations have not yet been identified. However, the following course schedule is dynamic and provides time for multiple presentations, special/additional reading assignments and other updates.

### **Course Objectives:**

We will not engage in an in-depth discussion of the textbook and handout assignments. While the classroom lectures and discussions will often parallel the readings, students will still be

expected to read and understand the assignments. A combination of textbook readings, outside reading assignments, lectures, current events, classroom discussions and presentations from guest speakers will all provide students with a more comprehensive understanding of the challenges faced by modern police departments. Exam and quiz questions will focus on information from all the above.

### Course Requirements:

**Examinations:** There will be two examinations during the session, a mid-term and a final. Examinations will be based on assigned readings, class lectures and discussions, and guest speaker presentations. The midterm examination will be based on the material covered during the first half of the semester. The final examination will be based upon everything covered after the mid-term examination and the earlier materials that are again reinforced after the mid-term.

**Quizzes:** There will be two quizzes during the session, and they will be based on the reading assignments, the lectures and from information provided by guest speakers. Each quiz will consist of multiple choice questions.

**Note: Exams and quizzes start on time and no one who arrives late will be allowed to take the test.**

### Methods of Instruction:

Although the textbook will be a source of examination questions, a significant number of the midterm and final examination questions will come from the outside reading assignments, class lectures and the guest speakers. Class discussions and guest speakers will provide information not found in the textbooks. Class lectures will not involve a chapter-by-chapter tour of the textbook. While I use PowerPoint slides as an outline to assist me in making daily presentations, the slides are not the basis of the quizzes and tests. The PowerPoints are simply my outline of the readings and other information that I share with the class. I do not provide the PowerPoint presentations to the class; you should feel free to make your own outline. Students are expected to come to class prepared to engage in an open discussion on the covered topics. The only opportunity for consideration of extra credit will come from participation in class.

**Note: No extra credit assignments will be authorized to improve a final grade.** However, bonus points can be earned during the semester for excellent attendance, demonstrated preparedness, participation and other opportunities that may occur.

### Class Attendance and Conduct:

- Students are encouraged and expected to attend every class. Students who miss a class are responsible for obtaining class notes from their fellow students. **I will not provide class notes to students who miss a class. I do not provide PowerPoint presentations.**
- **Note : Exams and quizzes start on time and no one who arrives late will be allowed to take the test**
- Students are expected to keep up with the reading material assigned for each class. All students are strongly encouraged to ask questions and contribute to the class discussions.
- Students are expected to arrive for class on time and conduct themselves appropriately. Cell phones and pagers must be turned off and put away during class.

- Rutgers University has a well-defined academic integrity policy, which will be *strictly enforced* in this class. All students should review the policy, which can be found at <http://TeachX.rutgers.edu/integrity/policy.html>.

### Grading:

The course grade will be determined using the following weighting scale:

Mid-Term Examination:	35%
Quizzes (2):	15% each
Final Examination:	35%

### Grading Scale:

The following grading scale will be utilized:

90-100	A
87-89	B+
80-86	B
77-79	C+
70-76	C
65-69	D
0-64	F

**MAKE-UP EXAM:** The authorization to take a make-up exams will be contingent upon a **legitimate** excuse (i.e., illness, family death, unexpected emergency situation), presented **prior** to the test period in most cases. The make-up will be given **IMMEDIATELY** upon termination of the condition that caused the student to miss the original exam. It is the student's responsibility to schedule and take the exam. Failure to take the make-up as scheduled will result in a grade of zero. Note: there is no **RIGHT** to take a make-up; it is a **PRIVILEGE** permitted only under extenuating circumstances **at the discretion of the professor**.

**ATTENDANCE:** Regular attendance is required even though it will not be taken during every class. However, as noted above, consistent attendance is important and will have a measurable impact on the final grade (for reasons noted above and as historically observed). No consideration of bonus points will be provided to students with a poor attendance record. Nevertheless, the exams are composed of information from class lectures, reading material, guest and oral presentations. As a result, there is a logical (and established) positive correlation between a consistent attendance pattern and good grades.

**LATENESS:** It is important that you arrive on time for class. On the day of a test, any late arrivals will be excluded from entry and the burden to take a make-up exam will be consistent with what is described above in **MAKE-UP EXAM** and discussed during the initial class.

**CHEATING:** You are expected to do your work. Sanctions for cheating and plagiarism will be levied in accordance with the **University Policy on Academic Integrity**. You should familiarize yourself with this policy, which can be

accessed at [www.Rutgers.edu/catalog/nb-ug.html](http://www.Rutgers.edu/catalog/nb-ug.html). Suspected cases of policy violations will be reported to the Department Chair and to the appropriate Dean.

**PHONES &  
LAPTOPS:**

As noted above, phones are to be shut off and put away during class. Laptops are only authorized for purpose of taking notes. Students observed using laptops for any other purpose will be denied the continued use of them.

**Office Hours:**

I will be available to meet on Tuesdays and Thursdays between 8:00 and 9:30 p.m. at Lucy Stone Hall, Room 355 and will also be available to meet with students before and after class. Meeting time can be used to discuss this course, law enforcement career opportunities, or any other matter related to policing. I am also flexible with scheduling other times should these times conflict with students' schedules. I suggest students email me to schedule these meetings in advance to make sure I will not be busy with other students and they are not required to wait. My goal is to provide quality academic instruction to you and, when my personal and professional experiences are relevant, to share with you lessons I have learned during my years of public safety service. My obligation to the students in this class is not limited to the course material and I welcome the opportunity to provide whatever assistance and/or guidance I am capable of providing.

**POLICE COURSE SCHEDULE<sup>1</sup>**

Jan. 16	Introductions, background discussion and syllabus review. Reading Assignment: Part I - Chapter 1
Jan. 18	Lecture and review of text Reading Assignment: Part I - Chapter 2
Jan. 23	Lecture and review of text Reading Assignment – Chapter 3
Jan. 25	Lecture and review of text Reading Assignment – Chapter 4 and Handout Reading Assignment: Fixing Broken Windows
Jan. 30	Lecture, textbook, handout review Reading Assignment: Chapter 5
Feb. 1	Lecture, textbook, handout and; discussion/presentation. Reading Assignment: – Chapter 6
Feb. 6	Textbook and handout review and Public Safety handout Reading Assignment
<b>Feb. 8</b>	<b>Textbook review and discussion and Quiz I</b> Reading Assignment Chapter 7

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<sup>1</sup> The course, quiz, test and reading schedule are subject to change. The pace of instruction and availability of guest presenters will likely call for some modifications. Students will be informed of any changes and are expected to update their syllabus.

Feb. 13	Textbook and handout review and SWAT/SRT presentation Reading Assignment: Chapter 8
Feb. 15	Guest Speaker (to be announced) Reading Assignment Chapter 9
Feb. 20	Guest Speaker (to be announced) Reading Assignment Chapter 10
Feb. 22	Textbook review and discussion, Assignment: Review through Chapter 10
Feb. 27	Textbook and handout review and discussion Reading Assignment: Chapter 11
Mar. 1	Textbook and handout review and discussion Reading Assignment: Chapter 12
Mar. 6	Textbook and handout review and discussion Reading Assignment: Chapter 13
<b>Mar. 8</b>	<b>Mid-Term Exam</b>

### **SPRING RECESS – NO CLASSES**

Mar. 20	Textbook and handout review and discussion Reading Assignment: <i>Foreseeing One's Duty to Protect</i>
Mar. 22	Textbook and handout review and discussion Reading Assignment: Chapter 14
Mar. 27	Textbook and handout review and discussion Reading Assignment: Chapter 15
Mar. 29	Textbook and handout review and discussion Reading Assignment: Handout to be assigned
Apr. 3	Textbook, handout reviews and discussion Reading Assignment: Handout to be assigned
Apr. 5	Textbook and handout review and discussion Reading Assignment: Handout to be assigned
<b>Apr. 10</b>	<b>Textbook, handout review and Quiz II</b> <b>Reading Assignment: Handout to be assigned</b>
Apr. 12	Textbook and handout review and discussion Reading Assignment: Handout to be assigned
Apr. 17	Textbook and handout review and discussion Reading Assignment: Handout to be assigned

Apr. 19	Textbook and handout review and discussion Reading Assignment: Handout to be assigned
Apr. 24	Textbook and handout review and discussion Reading Assignment and/or handout to be assigned
Apr. 26	Dec 13 Final Exam review and discussion. This class will provide students with an opportunity to ask questions prior to the final exam. The final exam will cover all readings, presentations and class room discussions that were covered during the second half of semester

### **FINAL EXAM DATE AND TIMES TO BE ANNOUNCED**

#### **Student-Wellness Services:**

Just In Case Web App: <http://codu.co/cee05e>

Access helpful mental health information and resources for yourself or a friend in a mental health crisis on your smartphone or tablet and easily contact CAPS or RUPD.

#### Counseling, ADAP & Psychiatric Services (CAPS)

[\(848\) 932-7884](tel:8489327884) / 17 Senior Street, New Brunswick, NJ 08901/ [rhscaps.rutgers.edu/](http://rhscaps.rutgers.edu/)  
CAPS is a University mental health support service that includes counseling, alcohol and other drug assistance, and psychiatric services staffed by a team of professional within Rutgers Health services to support students' efforts to succeed at Rutgers University. CAPS offers a variety of services that include: individual therapy, group therapy and workshops, crisis intervention, referral to specialists in the community and consultation and collaboration with campus partners.

#### Violence Prevention & Victim Assistance (VPVA)

[\(848\) 932-1181](tel:8489321181) / 3 Bartlett Street, New Brunswick, NJ 08901 / [vpva.rutgers.edu/](http://vpva.rutgers.edu/)  
The Office for Violence Prevention and Victim Assistance provides confidential crisis intervention, counseling and advocacy for victims of sexual and relationship violence and stalking to students, staff and faculty. To reach staff during office hours when the university is open or to reach an advocate after hours, call [848-932-1181](tel:8489321181).

#### Disability Services

[\(848\) 445-6800](tel:8484456800) / Lucy Stone Hall, Suite A145, Livingston Campus, 54 Joyce Kilmer Avenue, Piscataway, NJ 08854 / <https://ods.rutgers.edu/>  
The Office of Disability Services works with students with a documented disability to determine the eligibility of reasonable accommodations, facilitates and coordinates those accommodations when applicable, and lastly engages with the Rutgers community at large to provide and connect students to appropriate resources.

#### Scarlet Listeners

[\(732\) 247-5555](tel:7322475555) / <http://www.scarletlisteners.com/>  
Free and confidential peer counseling and referral hotline, providing a comforting and supportive safe space.